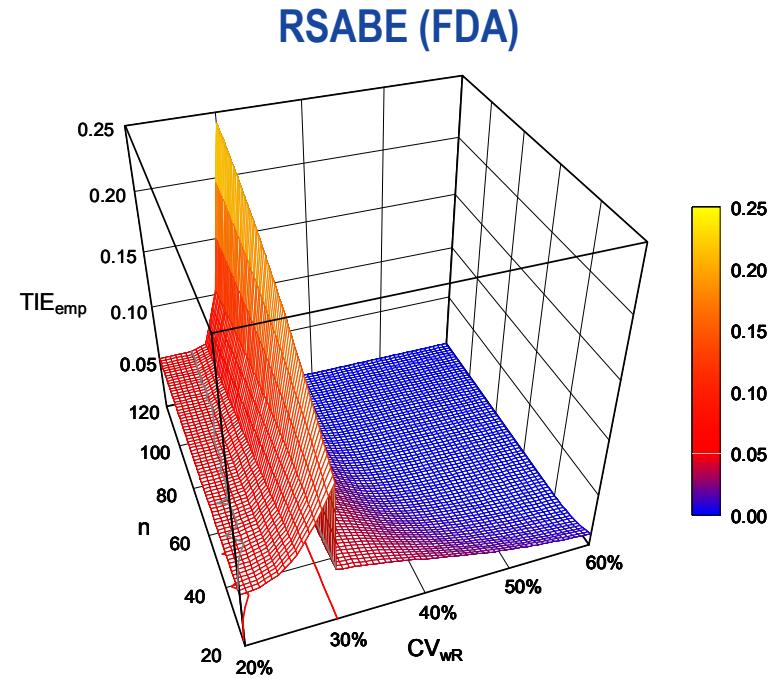
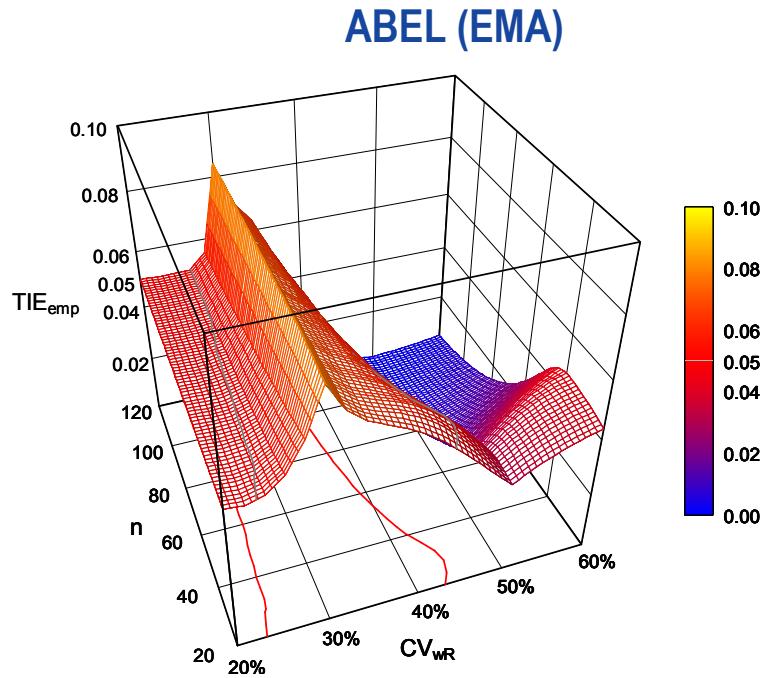


Type I Error (nominal α 0.05)

Since in reference-scaling BE-limits are *random variables*,
the patient's risk might be compromised

- Example: 4-period 2-sequence full replicate design



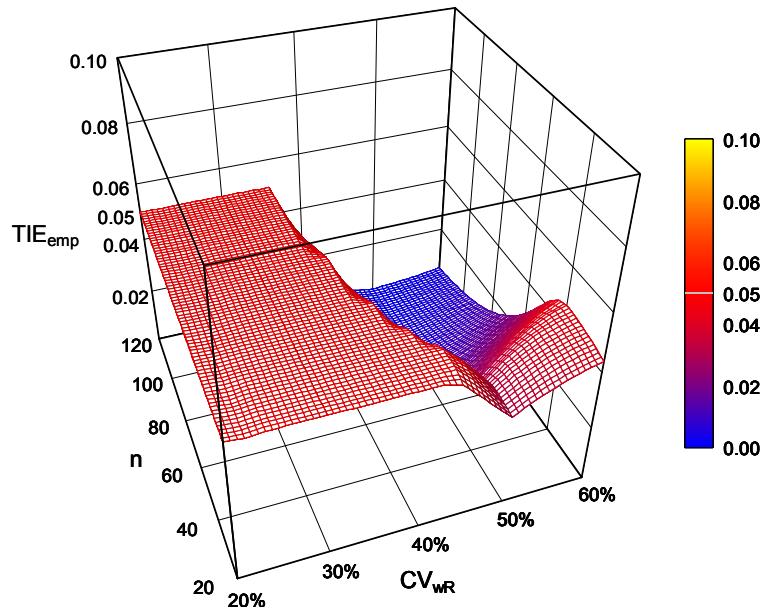
Type I Error (iteratively adjusted α)

Proposed alternative:

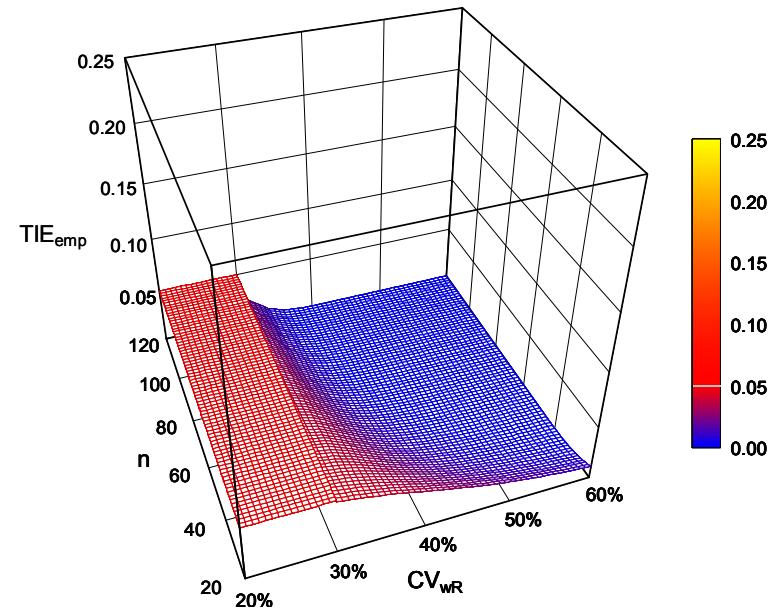
Decreasing the level of the test in the critical region (CV_{wR} , n)

- Example cont'd

ABEL (EMA)



RSABE (FDA)



Backup slide (iteratively adjusted α)

**Proposed alternative:
Decreasing the level of the test in the critical region (CV_{wR} , n)**

- Example cont'd

